

POPULATION : MASSACHUSETTS

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

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The first population bulletin for Massachusetts gave the number of inhabitants by counties and minor civil divisions, the decennial increase and the density of population, and the proportions urban and rural. The present bulletin deals with the composition and characteristics of the population. The two bulletins cover all the principal topics of the population census except occupations and ownership of homes.

Description of the tables.—The greater part of this second bulletin consists of five general tables, which present statistics of color, nativity, parentage, sex, citizenship, illiteracy, school attendance, and dwellings and families, as follows: Table I for the state and counties; Table II for the 24 cities and one town of more than 25,000 inhabitants; Table III for cities and towns of 10,000 to 25,000; Table IV for towns of 2,500 to 10,000; and Table V for wards of cities of more than 50,000.

A series of summary tables (numbered 1 to 16) reproduces from the general tables the more important state and city totals, and presents also certain additional data relative to state of birth, age, and marital condition.

On account of the wide differences in characteristics among the different classes of the population, the statistics on each subject are shown according to race, and for the whites according to nativity and parentage. Classification according to nativity and parentage is scarcely necessary for the other races, since nearly all negroes and Indians are native born of native parentage, and nearly all Chinese and Japanese either foreign born or of foreign parentage.

The white population is divided into four groups: (1) Native, native parentage—that is, having both parents born in the United States; (2) native, foreign parentage—having both parents born abroad; (3) native, mixed parentage—having one parent native and the other foreign born; (4) foreign born. As the second and third classes do not differ greatly in characteristics, they are combined in some of the tables; in a few cases all three native white classes are combined.

Since marked differences often exist between urban and rural communities with respect to the composition and characteristics of the population, it is desirable that the two classes be distinguished in presenting census data. The Bureau of the Census has undertaken to do this by classifying as urban all incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more. In New England, however, where many villages of considerable size are not separately incorporated, it was deemed best to classify

also towns of 2,500 or more inhabitants as urban, although this classification is not very satisfactory because such towns generally include more or less population that is essentially rural.

The census inquiry as to school attendance was merely as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910.

The Census Bureau classifies as illiterate any person 10 years of age or over who is unable to write, regardless of ability to read.

Color and nativity (Table 1).—Of the total population of Massachusetts, 1,103,429, or 32.8 per cent, are native whites of native parentage; 1,170,447, or 34.8 per cent, are native whites of foreign or mixed parentage; 1,051,050, or 31.2 per cent, are foreign-born whites; and 38,055, or 1.1 per cent, are negroes. The corresponding percentages in 1900 were 36.8, 32, 29.9, and 1.1, respectively, the proportion of native whites of native parentage having decreased during the decade. In 8 of the 14 counties more than one-fourth of the population is foreign-born white, the maximum percentage—37.6—being that for Bristol County. In 10 counties the population is more than one-fourth native white of foreign or mixed parentage, the maximum percentage—38.2—being that for Suffolk.

Of the urban population, 30.8 per cent are native whites of native parentage; of the rural, 58.6 per cent. The corresponding proportions for native whites of foreign or mixed parentage are 35.7 and 22.5 per cent, respectively. The percentage of foreign-born whites is 32.3 in the urban population and 17.6 in the rural; the percentage of negroes, 1.1 in the urban and 1.2 in the rural.

Sex (Tables 2 and 15).—In the total population of the state there are 1,655,248 males and 1,711,168 females, or 96.7 males to 100 females. In 1900 the ratio was 95.1 to 100. Among native whites the ratio is 95.3 to 100; among foreign-born whites, 99.5 to 100. In the urban population there are 96.2 males to 100 females, and in the rural, 103.3.

State of birth (Tables 3 and 4).—Of the total native population—that is, population born in the United States—80.7 per cent were born in Massachusetts and 19.3 per cent outside the state; of the native white population, 18.8 per cent were born outside the state, and of the native negro, 53.1 per cent. Of the urban native population, 19.4 per cent were born outside the state; of the rural native, 18.2 per cent.

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Foreign nationalities (Tables 5 and 12).—Of the foreign-born white population of Massachusetts, persons born in Canada represent 28.1 per cent (those of French parentage, 12.8, and all others, 15.3); Ireland, 21.2; Russia, 11.2; England, 8.8; Italy, 8.1; Sweden, 3.8; Austria, 3.4; Germany, 2.9; Scotland, 2.7; Portugal, 2.4; all other countries, 7.4 per cent. Of the total white stock of foreign origin, which includes persons born abroad and also natives having one or both parents born abroad, Ireland contributed 28.5 per cent; Canada, 27.2 (French stock, 13.3, and all others, 13.9); England, 8.3; Russia, 7.9; Italy, 5.9; Germany, 3.5; Sweden, 3.1; Scotland, 2.5; Austria, 2.4 per cent.

Voting and militia ages (Table 6).—The total number of males 21 years of age and over is 1,021,669, representing 30.3 per cent of the population. Of these, 32.7 per cent are native whites of native parentage, 21.4 per cent native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 44.4 per cent foreign-born whites, and 1.2 per cent negroes. Of the 453,601 foreign-born white males of voting age, 189,126, or 41.7 per cent, are naturalized. Males of militia age—18 to 44—number 760,324.

Age (Tables 7, 8, and 13).—Of the total population, 9.8 per cent are under 5 years of age, 17.3 per cent from 5 to 14 years, inclusive, 18.5 per cent from 15 to 24, 32.5 per cent from 25 to 44, and 21.9 per cent 45 and over. The foreign-born white population comprises comparatively few children, only 5.7 per cent of this class being under 15 years of age, while more than three-fourths (76.4 per cent) are 25 years of age and over. Of the native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 32.6 per cent are 25 and over and of the native whites of native parentage, 56.4 per cent.

As compared with the rural population, the urban shows a somewhat larger proportion of persons in the prime of life and a markedly smaller proportion in the more advanced ages. Migration to the city explains this at least in part. Of the urban population, 32.9 per cent are from 25 to 44 years of age, and of the rural 28 per cent, while the proportion 45 and over is for the urban 21.3 per cent, and for the rural, 30.2.

School attendance (Table 9).—The total number of persons of school age—that is, from 6 to 20 years, inclusive—is 881,024, of whom 588,029, or 66.7 per cent, attended school. In addition to these, 29,845 persons under 6 and 12,245 of 21 and over attended school. For boys from 6 to 20 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 66.9; for girls, 66.6. For children from 6 to 14 years, inclusive, the percentage attending school was 92.9. The percentage for children of this age among native whites of native parentage was 93.9; among native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 93.1; among foreign-born whites, 88.1; among negroes, 92. (See Table I.) There is little difference between urban population and rural as regards school attendance for children of this age, but for persons from 15 to 20 years the percentage is considerably higher in rural communities.

Illiteracy (Table 10).—There are 141,541 illiterates in the state, representing 5.2 per cent of the total population 10 years of age and over, as compared with

5.9 per cent in 1900. The percentage of illiteracy in 1910 is 12.7 among foreign-born whites, 0.5 among native whites, and 8.1 among negroes.

For all classes combined, the percentage of illiterates in the urban population (5.2) is greater than in the rural (4.2), the number of foreign-born whites being relatively greater in the urban. For each class separately the rural percentage exceeds the urban.

For persons from 10 to 20 years of age, inclusive, whose literacy depends largely upon present school facilities and school attendance, the percentage of illiteracy is 1.9. (See Table I.)

Marital condition (Tables 11 and 14).—In the population 15 years of age and over, 40 per cent of the males are single and 36.9 per cent of the females. The percentage married is 54.7 for males and 51.2 for females, and the percentage widowed 4.7 and 11.4, respectively. The percentages of those reported as divorced, 0.4 and 0.5, respectively, are believed to be too small, because of the probability that many divorced persons class themselves as single or widowed.

That the percentage single is so much smaller for women than for men is due largely to the fact that they marry younger. Thus 4.8 per cent of the females from 15 to 19 years of age are married, as compared with 0.6 per cent of the males, and 33.8 per cent of the females from 20 to 24 years are married, as compared with 18.1 per cent of the males. In the next age group, 25 to 34 years, the difference is not so great, the percentages being 62.6 for females and 57.5 for males, while in the age groups 35 to 44 and 45 and over the proportion married is greater among males. That there is a larger proportion of widows than of widowers may indicate that men more often remarry than women, but, since husbands are generally older than their wives, the marriage relationship is more often broken by death of the husband than by death of the wife.

For the main elements of the population the percentages of married persons among those 15 years of age and over are as follows: Foreign-born whites, 62.8 for males and 60.3 for females; native whites of native parentage, 57 and 49.3, respectively; native whites of foreign or mixed parentage, 38.7 and 39.8; negroes, 51.9 and 49.6.

These percentages by no means indicate the relative tendency of the several classes as regards marriage. To determine that, the comparison should be made by age periods, since the proportion married in any class is determined largely by the proportion who have reached the marrying age. Similarly, the proportion widowed depends largely on the proportion past middle life. The percentage married, both for males and females, is somewhat higher in the rural population than in the urban.

Dwellings and families.—The total number of dwellings in Massachusetts is 511,926, and the total number of families 734,013, there being 143.4 families to each 100 dwellings. (See Table I.) The average number of persons per dwelling is 6.6, and the average number per family, 4.6.

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TABLE 15.—SEX, FOR CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE.

[See also Table 13.]

CITY.	1910			1900			CITY.	1910			1900		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Boston.....	329,703	340,882	96.7	274,922	285,970	96.1	Lynn.....	44,555	44,751	99.6	33,300	35,213	94.6
Brockton.....	28,293	28,585	99.0	19,933	20,130	99.0	Malden.....	20,927	23,477	89.1	15,699	17,965	87.4
Brookline town.....	11,038	16,754	65.9	8,304	11,631	71.4	New Bedford.....	47,731	48,021	97.6	29,706	32,736	90.7
Cambridge.....	50,161	54,678	91.7	44,477	47,409	93.8	Newton.....	17,801	22,005	80.9	15,034	18,553	81.0
Chelsea.....	16,709	15,743	106.1	16,758	17,614	96.8	Pittsfield.....	16,180	15,991	100.9	10,257	11,509	89.1
Chicopee.....	12,736	12,665	100.6	9,408	9,759	96.4	Quincy.....	16,454	16,188	101.6	11,943	11,956	99.9
Everett.....	16,313	17,171	95.0	11,980	12,356	97.0	Salem.....	21,291	22,406	95.0	17,044	18,912	90.1
Fall River.....	57,627	61,688	93.4	50,290	54,603	92.0	Somerville.....	36,628	40,608	90.2	29,434	32,299	91.4
Fitchburg.....	18,764	19,062	98.4	15,557	15,974	97.4	Springfield.....	43,221	45,705	94.6	29,616	32,443	91.3
Haverhill.....	21,607	22,508	96.0	17,693	18,482	90.8	Taunton.....	16,722	17,537	95.4	15,317	15,719	97.4
Holyoke.....	27,671	30,059	92.1	21,744	23,988	90.7	Waltham.....	12,949	14,885	87.0	10,782	12,699	84.9
Lawrence.....	42,858	43,034	99.6	30,263	32,292	98.7	Worcester.....	73,424	72,562	101.2	59,082	59,339	99.6
Lowell.....	51,525	54,769	94.1	44,049	50,020	89.9							

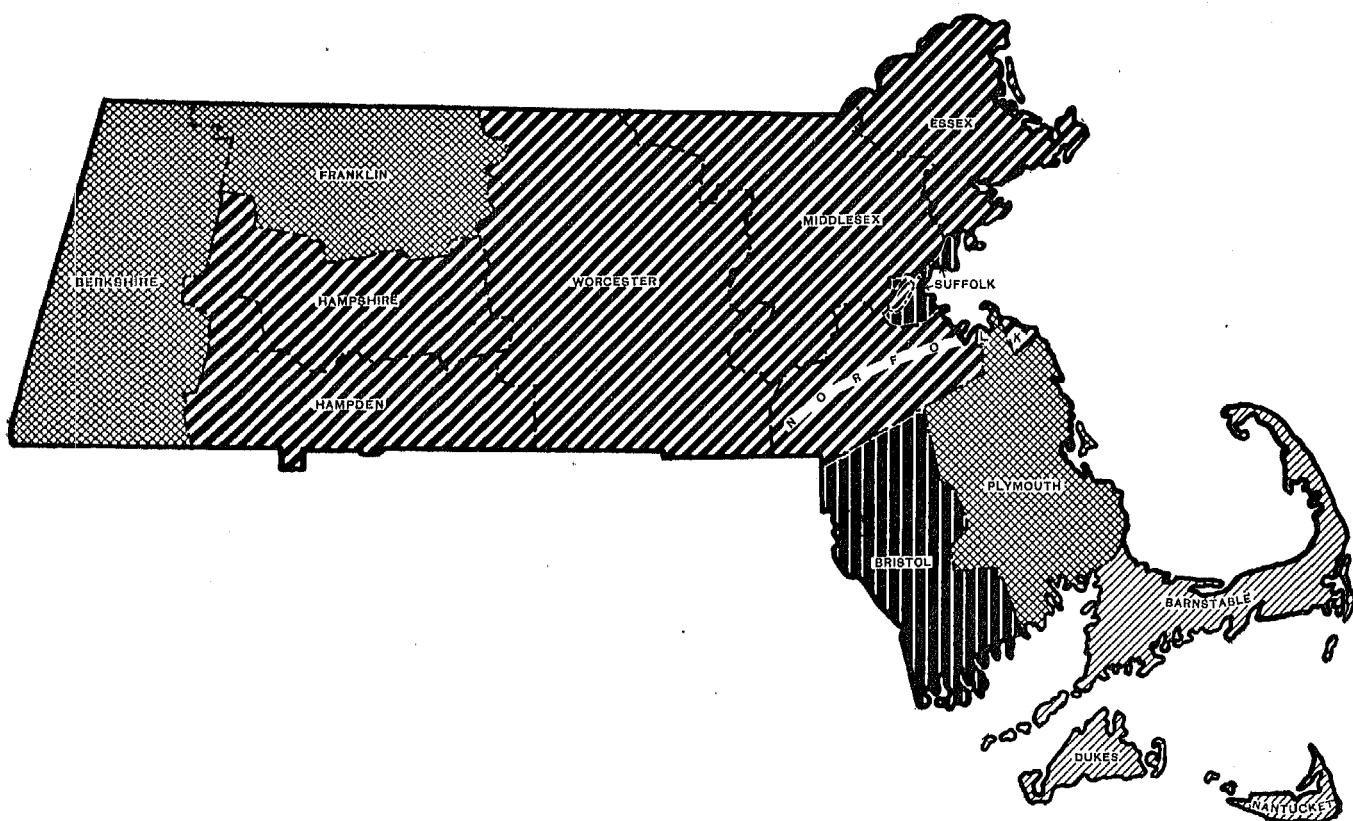
TABLE 16.—INDIAN, CHINESE, AND JAPANESE POPULATION BY COUNTIES.

COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.			COUNTY.	INDIAN.			CHINESE.			JAPANESE.		
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890
The state.....	688	597	1,428	2,582	2,868	984	151	53	18	Hampshire.....	14	14	3	39	32	15	3	2	3
Barnstable.....	272	231	146	6	8	.....	2	1	.....	Middlesex.....	31	36	19	379	507	137	34	6	1
Berkshire.....	1	3	9	54	66	23	2	.....	1	Nantucket.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bristol.....	40	86	13	160	179	58	1	.....	2	Norfolk.....	39	12	8	89	134	36	19	6	2
Dukes.....	147	154	133	.....	1	3	.....	.....	.....	Plymouth.....	23	10	27	46	91	26	2	.....	2
Essex.....	6	3	2	316	320	102	4	3	1	Suffolk.....	56	3	29	1,237	1,250	467	60	29	6
Franklin.....	.....	1	1	14	17	11	6	2	.....	Worcester.....	50	34	21	1,145	1,246	59	8	.....	2
Hampden.....	9	1	13	96	106	47	3	4	.....									

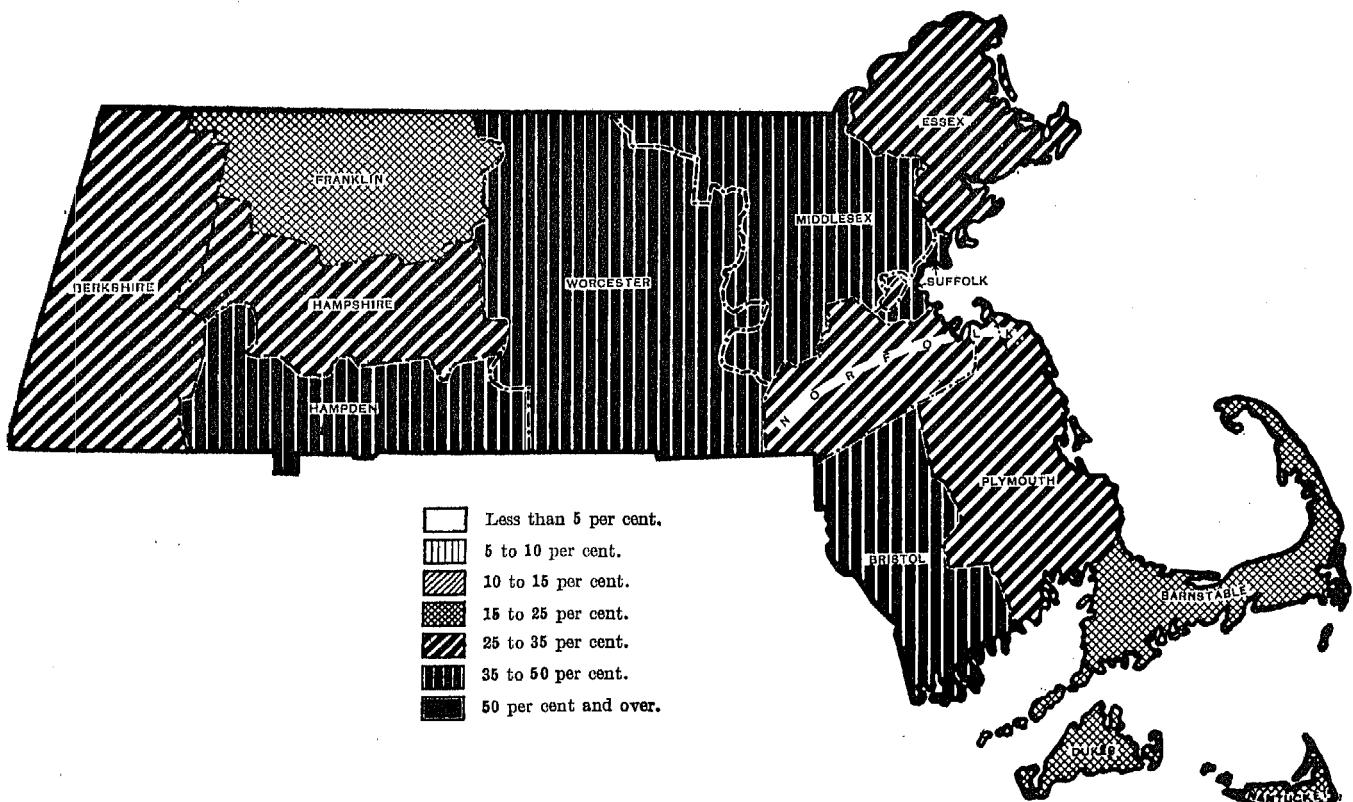
¹ Includes 4 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE AND NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE
OF MASSACHUSETTS, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

PER CENT OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



PER CENT OF NATIVE WHITE OF FOREIGN OR MIXED PARENTAGE IN TOTAL POPULATION.



POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE I.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Barnstable.	Berkshire.	Bristol.	Dukes.	Essex.	Franklin.
POPULATION							
Total population, 1910.....	3,366,416	27,542	105,259	318,573	4,504	436,477	43,600
1900.....	2,805,346	27,826	95,667	252,029	4,501	357,030	41,209
1890.....	12,238,947	29,172	81,108	186,405	4,389	299,905	38,610
1880.....	1,783,985	31,897	69,032	138,040	4,300	244,535	36,001
1870.....	1,457,851	32,774	64,827	102,886	3,787	200,843	32,635
Increase, 1900-1910.....	561,070	-284	9,592	66,544	-57	79,447	2,391
Per cent of increase.....	20.0	-1.0	10.0	26.4	-1.2	22.3	5.8
Increase, 1890-1900.....	1,566,399	-1,346	14,559	65,564	192	57,035	2,509
Per cent of increase.....	25.3	-4.8	18.0	35.2	4.4	19.0	6.7
Land area (square miles).....	8,039	409	906	567	107	497	697
Population per square mile, 1910.....	418.8	67.3	109.0	561.9	42.1	878.2	62.6
URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY.							
Urban, 1910—Places of 2,500 or more in 1910.....	3,125,367	12,189	87,534	304,075	.....	414,587	22,575
Same places in 1900.....	2,568,494	12,111	77,510	239,965	.....	335,778	19,597
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	21.6	0.6	12.9	26.7	.....	23.5	15.2
Rural, 1910—Remainder of county in 1910.....	241,049	15,353	17,725	14,498	4,604	21,890	21,025
Same territory in 1900.....	235,852	15,715	18,148	12,064	4,501	21,252	21,612
Per cent of increase, 1900-1910.....	2.2	-2.3	-2.3	20.2	-1.2	3.0	-2.7
Urban, 1900—Places of 2,500 or more in 1900.....	2,567,098	12,111	77,510	235,898	.....	335,778	19,597
Rural, 1900—Remainder of county in 1900.....	238,248	15,715	18,148	16,131	4,501	21,252	21,612
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1910.....	92.8	44.3	83.2	95.4	.....	95.0	51.8
Per cent in places of 2,500 or more, 1900.....	91.5	43.5	81.0	93.6	.....	94.0	47.6
COLOR AND NATIVITY							
White.....	3,324,926	26,307	104,053	314,369	4,104	434,127	43,461
Number in 1900.....	2,769,764	26,971	94,903	249,015	4,226	354,757	41,078
Number in 1890.....	2,215,373	28,060	79,802	184,002	4,101	298,248	38,514
Negro.....	38,055	897	1,149	4,003	193	2,024	119
Number in 1900.....	91,974	615	1,296	8,749	160	1,947	118
Number in 1890.....	22,144	576	1,183	2,390	192	1,642	84
Black.....	24,100	200	843	1,494	130	1,415	90
Mulatto.....	13,955	637	306	2,509	63	609	29
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other (see Tables 1 and 16).....	3,435	278	57	201	147	326	20
Native white—Native parentage.....	1,103,420	17,003	44,674	77,146	2,706	154,760	24,814
Number in 1900.....	1,032,864	20,285	42,019	71,464	2,993	147,525	25,607
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	1,170,447	4,905	34,882	117,325	816	140,980	10,836
Number in 1900.....	897,586	8,799	50,486	82,010	645	105,050	8,702
Native white—Foreign parentage.....	846,820	2,973	23,677	88,408	513	97,979	7,232
Native white—Mixed parentage.....	328,627	1,032	11,205	28,017	303	43,001	3,624
Foreign-born white.....	1,061,050	3,709	24,467	119,898	642	138,387	7,791
Number in 1900.....	840,114	2,887	21,798	90,641	618	102,182	6,763
PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.							
Native white—Native parentage.....	32.8	64.2	42.4	24.2	60.1	35.5	56.9
Per cent in 1900.....	30.8	72.9	43.9	28.4	65.6	41.3	62.1
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	34.8	17.8	33.1	36.8	18.1	32.3	24.9
Per cent in 1900.....	32.0	18.7	31.9	32.5	14.1	29.4	21.1
Foreign-born white.....	31.2	13.7	23.3	37.0	14.3	31.7	17.9
Per cent in 1900.....	29.9	10.4	22.8	37.9	15.5	28.6	16.4
Negro.....	1.1	3.3	1.1	1.3	4.3	0.5	0.3
Per cent in 1900.....	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	8.3	0.5	0.3
FOREIGN NATIONALITIES							
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Atlantic Islands.....	11,128	193	4	9,388	192	676	1
Austria.....	35,455	4	2,304	5,483	.....	3,525	941
Belgium.....	1,745	3	11	133	.....	343	5
Canada—French.....	134,659	71	4,603	32,643	8	21,111	1,103
Canada—Other.....	100,972	552	758	4,856	86	24,262	703
Denmark.....	3,403	12	39	139	4	295	18
England.....	92,465	257	1,851	28,890	49	14,444	596
Finland.....	10,744	262	50	148	3	1,320	6
France.....	5,916	21	1,009	503	8	1,094	23
Germany.....	30,554	33	2,083	1,580	8	3,673	718
Greece.....	11,413	2	45	387	.....	3,087	14
Holland.....	1,592	7	21	27	3	52	2
Hungary.....	1,996	7	186	55	.....	130	33
Ireland.....	222,862	322	4,620	11,854	36	23,793	953
Italy.....	85,056	396	3,050	2,026	.....	11,839	302
Newfoundland.....	1,751	4	5	43	1	613	.....
Norway.....	5,432	14	51	164	8	444	36
Portugal.....	25,445	1,303	7	15,800	220	867	1
Russia.....	117,260	32	1,612	4,712	2	14,307	1,060
Scotland.....	28,411	74	1,030	2,118	9	4,361	135
Sweden.....	39,560	93	280	1,652	9	3,274	421
Turkey in Asia.....	12,546	7	175	536	.....	3,490	8
Turkey in Europe.....	3,592	1	54	419	.....	808	8
Wales.....	1,613	2	262	171	1	128	10
Other foreign countries.....	5,580	37	210	491	1	421	89
NATIVE WHITE: Both parents born in—							
Austria.....	17,313	.....	1,235	2,718	3	1,183	506
Canada—French.....	111,952	44	4,428	25,672	.....	16,324	1,102
Canada—Other.....	61,275	177	288	1,625	13	8,933	410
Denmark.....	1,706	13	31	67	5	125	3
England.....	45,220	95	1,048	12,876	27	6,656	413
France.....	2,026	3	506	116	1	136	20
Germany.....	34,142	39	2,294	1,313	10	3,420	1,022
Ireland.....	315,425	359	8,358	16,655	38	34,447	1,615
Italy.....	42,607	136	1,334	1,082	1	4,118	121
Norway.....	2,170	2	13	50	.....	154	37
Russia.....	56,962	43	904	2,913	2	5,638	785
Scotland.....	14,002	40	653	1,138	1	1,991	75
Sweden.....	25,149	55	159	1,042	.....	1,858	400
All others of foreign parentage ²	116,271	1,967	2,336	21,141	412	12,986	723

¹ State total includes population (4) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

15

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES.

A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

SUBJECT.	THE STATE.	Barnstable.	Berkshire.	Bristol.	Dukes.	Essex.	Franklin.
SEX							
Total... Male...	1,655,248	13,564	52,184	156,537	2,201	216,803	22,109
Female...	1,711,168	13,978	53,075	162,036	2,303	219,674	21,491
White... Male...	1,633,487	12,915	51,564	154,309	2,017	215,481	22,018
Female...	1,691,420	13,452	52,459	160,060	2,147	218,646	21,443
Negro... Male...	18,748	507	563	2,052	101	1,004	71
Female...	19,307	390	586	1,951	92	1,020	48
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number	1,021,669	8,863	31,736	91,374	1,478	136,351	13,740
Number in 1900	848,465	8,763	27,990	69,715	1,580	108,708	12,872
Native white—Native parentage...	334,346	5,892	12,492	22,711	972	48,546	7,748
Number in 1900	320,923	6,033	11,669	21,314	1,071	46,964	8,110
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage...	218,484	851	7,853	18,113	123	26,128	2,126
Number in 1900	105,584	668	6,586	12,071	101	19,108	1,532
Native white—Foreign parentage...	186,905	544	5,883	14,543	71	19,284	1,525
Native white—Mixed parentage...	51,570	307	2,000	3,570	52	6,844	601
Foreign-born white...	453,601	1,760	10,994	49,087	274	60,711	3,811
Number in 1900	343,528	1,215	9,311	35,264	268	41,779	3,178
Negro...	12,591	276	344	1,307	64	670	41
Number in 1900	10,456	163	361	876	53	572	31
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other...	2,047	84	53	156	45	296	14
PER CENT OF TOTAL.							
Native white—Native parentage...	32.7	66.5	39.4	24.9	65.8	35.6	56.4
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage...	21.4	9.6	24.7	19.8	8.3	10.2	15.5
Foreign-born white...	44.4	19.9	34.6	53.7	18.5	44.5	27.7
Negro...	1.2	3.1	1.1	1.4	4.3	0.5	0.3
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.							
Naturalized...	189,126	506	4,830	18,166	102	24,246	1,337
Having first papers...	30,016	89	486	2,012	16	3,398	126
Alien...	212,033	1,090	5,164	26,758	142	30,560	2,112
Unknown...	22,426	75	514	2,151	14	2,498	236
ILLITERACY							
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.							
Total number illiterate...	61,009	506	1,718	11,878	133	9,174	887
Per cent illiterate...	6.1	5.7	5.4	13.0	9.0	6.7	0.3
Number in 1900	6.4	7.5	7.4	12.1	8.6	5.2	6.0
Native white, number illiterate...	3,872	50	325	617	16	366	110
Per cent illiterate	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.1
Foreign-born white, number illiterate...	56,504	373	1,352	10,048	102	8,671	750
Per cent illiterate	12.5	21.2	12.3	22.3	37.2	14.3	10.7
Negro, number illiterate...	1,186	83	37	290	12	87	6
Per cent illiterate	9.4	30.1	10.8	22.2	.....	13.0	.....
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.							
Total number	2,742,684	22,836	85,273	252,876	3,768	357,817	35,542
Number illiterate	141,541	1,104	3,679	27,281	274	20,406	1,698
Per cent illiterate	5.2	4.8	4.3	10.8	7.3	5.7	4.8
Native white, number	1,087,135	18,318	60,541	134,039	2,880	221,843	27,775
Number illiterate	9,103	129	622	1,604	29	943	199
Per cent illiterate	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7
Foreign-born white, number	1,020,594	3,650	28,748	115,286	620	133,951	7,644
Number illiterate	129,412	739	2,990	24,977	216	19,258	1,491
Per cent illiterate	12.7	21.6	12.6	21.7	34.8	14.4	19.5
Negro, number	31,718	662	927	3,154	151	1,700	103
Number illiterate	2,584	185	63	672	26	154	7
Per cent illiterate	8.1	27.9	6.8	21.3	17.2	9.1	6.8
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Total number	646,530	4,571	21,139	65,250	708	82,603	8,221
Number illiterate	12,133	62	265	2,585	10	2,370	138
Per cent illiterate	1.9	1.4	1.3	4.0	1.4	2.9	1.7
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE							
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive...	881,024	6,368	28,784	89,598	989	111,569	11,189
Number attending school...	588,029	4,681	18,898	55,030	741	73,651	7,591
Per cent attending school...	66.7	73.5	65.7	61.4	74.9	66.0	67.8
Number 6 to 9 years...	234,494	1,797	7,045	24,348	281	28,966	2,978
Number attending school...	213,229	1,614	6,951	21,494	238	26,619	2,663
Number 10 to 14 years...	284,900	2,236	9,404	28,044	358	35,790	3,662
Number attending school...	269,200	2,127	8,891	26,405	348	33,829	3,470
Number 15 to 17 years...	171,635	1,270	5,711	17,775	182	22,016	2,210
Number attending school...	77,989	737	2,297	5,254	121	9,920	1,082
Number 18 to 20 years...	189,935	1,005	6,024	18,831	168	24,797	2,349
Number attending school...	27,611	203	769	1,887	34	3,283	386
PERSONS 6 TO 14 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.							
Total number	519,454	4,033	17,049	52,992	639	64,756	6,640
Number attending school	482,429	3,741	16,842	47,889	536	60,448	6,123
Per cent attending school	92.9	92.8	92.9	90.4	91.7	93.3	92.2
Native white—Native parentage, number	168,704	2,298	8,295	12,239	295	22,577	3,841
Number attending school	158,385	2,146	7,733	11,427	274	21,430	3,550
Per cent attending school	93.9	93.4	93.2	93.4	92.9	94.9	93.2
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number	297,757	1,321	7,489	33,035	261	35,341	2,541
Number attending school	277,139	1,231	6,982	29,903	239	32,980	2,316
Per cent attending school	93.1	93.2	93.2	90.5	91.6	93.3	91.1
Foreign-born white, number	47,596	162	1,074	7,188	33	6,551	234
Number attending school	41,941	145	952	6,088	31	5,776	207
Per cent attending school	88.1	89.5	88.6	84.7	88.2	88.5	88.5
Negro, number	5,223	201	191	525	18	294	23
Number attending school	4,806	1	175	467	15	250	19
Per cent attending school	92.0	85.6	91.6	89.0	91.2	91.2	91.2
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number	511,926	7,571	20,270	42,052	1,315	70,826	9,168
Families, number	734,013	8,020	23,047	68,571	1,379	90,734	10,610

* Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

17

POPULATION FOR THE STATE AND FOR COUNTIES—Continued.

SUBJECT.	Hampden. ¹	Hampshire. ¹	Middlesex. ¹	Nantucket.	Norfolk. ¹	Plymouth.	Suffolk. ¹	Worcester.
SEX								
Total...Male...	113,624	30,700	321,474	1,361	89,439	73,707	360,261	201,284
Females...	117,745	32,627	348,441	1,601	98,067	70,630	371,127	198,373
White...Male...	112,712	30,518	317,095	1,347	88,978	72,143	352,173	200,217
Females...	116,792	32,472	343,703	1,579	97,584	69,639	363,953	197,390
Negro...Male...	808	134	3,963	13	338	1,505	6,802	887
Females...	949	147	4,620	22	459	979	7,084	960
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number...	68,080	18,142	197,018	941	55,036	48,527	226,841	122,642
Number in 1900...	50,434	16,995	166,116	952	45,162	37,185	191,160	105,903
Native white—Native parentage...	21,510	7,266	67,518	638	22,402	23,358	53,404	39,880
Number in 1900...	18,635	7,858	63,804	746	19,695	21,670	50,472	39,512
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage...	15,005	3,946	42,653	113	11,902	8,505	54,824	26,342
Number in 1900...	10,286	3,219	31,747	112	8,832	5,437	44,506	21,325
Native white—Foreign parentage...	11,712	3,109	32,104	54	8,785	6,380	42,248	20,693
Native white—Mixed parentage...	3,203	837	10,549	59	3,117	2,125	12,576	5,649
Foreign-born white...	30,941	6,830	84,132	181	21,289	15,610	112,262	55,719
Number in 1900...	31,180	5,773	68,058	86	16,374	9,671	85,347	44,409
Negro...	524	77	2,328	8	242	1,001	5,160	550
Number in 1900...	378	109	2,020	6	238	433	4,684	558
Indian, Chinese, Japanese, and all other...	91	23	387	1	111	53	1,191	142
PER CENT OF TOTAL.								
Native white—Native parentage...	31.6	40.1	34.3	67.8	40.0	48.1	23.5	32.5
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage...	22.0	21.8	21.6	12.0	21.3	17.5	24.2	21.5
Foreign-born white...	45.4	37.6	42.7	10.2	38.1	32.2	49.5	45.4
Negro...	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.4	2.1	2.3	0.5
CITIZENSHIP OF FOREIGN-BORN WHITE.								
Naturalized...	11,288	2,468	38,495	31	9,542	6,149	51,882	20,111
Having first papers...	1,767	238	5,068	15	1,544	1,000	11,323	2,934
Alien...	16,269	3,671	36,094	96	8,893	7,653	44,271	29,291
Unknown...	1,647	453	4,475	39	1,350	808	4,786	3,380
ILLITERACY								
ILLITERATE MALES OF VOTING AGE.								
Total number Illiterate...	5,323	1,167	7,705	77	2,003	2,536	10,285	8,537
Per cent Illiterate...	7.8	6.4	3.9	8.2	3.6	5.2	4.5	7.0
Per cent in 1900...	9.6	9.8	5.0	8.9	4.1	4.9	4.5	8.5
Native white, number illiterate...	375	144	381	11	137	279	197	864
Per cent illiterate...	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.3
Foreign-born white, number illiterate...	4,897	1,015	7,134	65	1,840	1,917	9,800	7,640
Per cent illiterate...	15.8	14.9	8.5	35.0	8.6	12.3	8.7	13.7
Negro, number illiterate...	37	4	129	1	13	332	137	18
Per cent illiterate...	7.1	—	5.5	—	5.6	33.2	2.7	3.2
PERSONS 10 YEARS OLD AND OVER.								
Total number...	186,176	51,455	548,079	2,528	154,414	119,968	598,601	323,650
Number illiterate...	11,992	2,592	17,795	130	4,347	4,562	27,016	18,664
Per cent illiterate...	6.4	5.0	3.2	5.1	2.8	3.8	4.5	5.8
Native white, number...	114,343	35,378	346,119	2,086	103,918	86,033	330,456	203,406
Number illiterate...	932	278	1,094	19	371	431	389	1,923
Per cent illiterate...	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9
Foreign-born white, number...	70,203	15,784	194,547	407	49,662	31,045	254,571	118,516
Number illiterate...	10,966	2,302	16,269	110	3,025	3,625	25,831	16,664
Per cent illiterate...	15.6	14.6	8.4	27.0	7.9	11.3	10.1	14.1
Negro, number...	1,404	288	8,981	34	692	1,919	12,152	1,541
Number illiterate...	78	8	368	1	32	409	431	60
Per cent illiterate...	5.3	3.4	5.3	—	4.6	20.0	3.5	3.9
PERSONS 10 TO 20 YEARS, INCLUSIVE.								
Total number...	47,200	13,010	128,050	439	34,234	25,689	135,797	79,619
Number illiterate...	1,053	241	1,416	8	363	320	1,774	1,528
Per cent illiterate...	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9
SCHOOL AGE AND ATTENDANCE								
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive...	63,946	17,502	174,507	616	46,929	34,879	185,724	108,414
Number attending school...	41,113	11,358	121,309	381	33,536	23,740	126,474	69,526
Per cent attending school...	64.3	64.0	69.5	61.0	71.5	68.1	68.1	64.1
Number 6 to 9 years...	16,746	4,492	46,457	177	12,095	9,190	49,927	28,795
Number attending school...	15,009	4,049	42,945	89	11,782	8,430	45,829	25,517
Number 10 to 14 years...	20,108	5,667	56,707	208	15,462	11,345	60,706	34,603
Number 15 to 17 years...	18,923	5,333	54,003	197	14,848	10,812	57,680	32,329
Number 18 to 20 years...	12,436	3,463	34,050	116	9,033	6,718	35,171	21,484
Number attending school...	5,257	1,406	17,770	71	5,167	3,358	17,011	8,538
Number 21 to 25 years...	14,656	3,880	37,233	115	9,739	7,626	39,920	23,532
Number attending school...	1,919	570	6,591	24	1,739	1,120	5,054	3,142
Persons 6 to 14 years, inclusive...	36,854	10,150	103,224	385	28,157	20,535	110,633	63,398
Number attending school...	33,937	9,332	96,948	286	26,630	19,262	103,509	57,846
Per cent attending school...	92.1	92.4	93.9	74.3	94.6	93.8	93.6	91.2
Native white—Native parentage, number...	11,948	4,487	33,602	219	11,051	9,602	27,149	21,101
Number attending school...	11,235	4,109	31,722	166	10,455	9,082	25,450	19,486
Per cent attending school...	94.0	98.0	94.4	75.8	94.6	94.6	93.7	92.3
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage, number...	21,204	5,010	60,776	149	15,311	9,275	69,583	36,461
Number attending school...	19,449	4,610	57,305	109	14,534	8,710	65,504	33,267
Per cent attending school...	91.7	92.0	94.3	73.2	94.0	93.9	94.1	91.2
Foreign-born white, number...	3,438	597	7,382	13	1,674	1,326	12,392	5,532
Number attending school...	3,001	514	6,538	7	1,526	1,190	11,148	4,818
Per cent attending school...	87.3	80.1	88.6	—	91.2	89.7	90.0	87.1
Negro, number...	259	61	1,455	4	109	329	1,476	288
Number attending school...	247	65	1,375	4	104	277	1,376	261
Per cent attending school...	95.4	—	94.5	—	95.4	84.2	93.2	90.6
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number...	32,033	11,758	113,805	817	35,091	27,330	82,270	57,580
Families, number...	48,308	13,657	147,030	915	41,507	34,618	152,631	88,386

² Native whites having both parents born in countries other than specified, and also those having both parents of foreign birth but born in different countries.

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

FALL RIVER.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910.....	119,295	20,491	12,247	15,249	12,312	11,876	17,110	6,048	9,850	14,112
Male.....	57,627	9,994	5,878	7,565	5,680	5,951	8,387	2,986	4,337	6,869
Female.....	61,668	10,497	6,369	7,684	6,632	5,925	8,743	3,062	5,513	7,243
Native white—Native parentage.....	15,888	2,769	1,292	871	1,779	851	759	2,004	3,332	2,201
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	52,125	9,246	5,314	6,207	5,947	5,370	8,041	2,228	3,645	6,129
Foreign-born white.....	50,874	8,427	5,614	8,078	4,576	5,600	8,301	1,724	2,813	5,741
Negro.....	355	41	22	84	1	52	1	65	52	37
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	83	8	5	9	9	3	8	29	8	4
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Atlantic Islands.....	956	10	4	233	12	642	16	2	37	.....
Austria.....	2,614	915	471	522	267	305	33	85	4	12
Canada—French.....	15,277	2,981	1,812	1,825	1,292	1,371	4,810	422	884	1,480
Canada—Other.....	951	183	77	56	112	43	112	113	158	107
England.....	10,695	2,244	1,649	782	1,167	1,040	1,650	375	809	1,329
France.....	144	45	18	8	13	11	10	14	15	10
Germany.....	234	56	47	11	21	20	29	11	16	23
Greece.....	130	10	18	18	11	3	8	44	1	17
Ireland.....	5,194	829	391	775	1,011	521	177	407	634	449
Italy.....	1,025	93	203	8	25	543	17	31	90	15
Portugal.....	9,365	1,123	710	2,931	188	462	1,308	32	469	2,142
Russia.....	2,143	209	107	790	285	439	178	71	24	40
Scotland.....	863	267	83	37	88	65	101	73	98	51
Sweden.....	102	13	9	2	9	12	3	11	14	29
Turkey.....	484	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	308	6	1	1
Other foreign countries.....	387	49	15	67	38	55	41	27	50	36
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number.....	31,647	5,827	3,154	4,074	3,299	3,215	4,297	2,092	2,595	3,594
Native white—Native parentage.....	3,561	560	260	123	331	130	111	655	881	504
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	7,099	1,389	709	743	1,131	761	914	605	665	782
Foreign-born white.....	20,181	3,358	2,172	3,149	1,827	2,299	3,268	787	1,032	2,291
Naturalized.....	8,368	1,604	1,001	814	928	878	1,250	395	630	953
Negro.....	133	13	8	50	1	10	10	19	13	13
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over.....	92,806	15,650	9,471	11,612	9,886	9,045	12,080	5,285	8,116	10,781
Number illiterate.....	12,276	1,716	1,203	3,077	742	1,205	1,804	339	487	1,703
Illiterate males of voting age.....	4,942	714	453	1,283	236	457	788	149	142	720
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	36,235	6,281	3,840	4,792	3,470	3,720	5,765	1,333	2,538	4,496
Number attending school.....	22,810	3,997	2,454	2,824	2,080	2,270	3,597	866	1,730	2,996
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number.....	10,902	1,982	1,210	1,058	1,075	904	1,327	728	1,259	1,419
Families, number.....	24,378	4,203	2,430	2,831	2,750	2,435	3,274	1,366	2,160	2,911

HOLYOKE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	57,730	9,379	10,709	8,906	8,904	5,220	7,758	6,854
Male.....	27,671	4,542	5,225	4,342	4,383	2,412	3,682	3,055
Female.....	30,059	4,837	5,484	4,564	4,521	2,808	4,076	3,769
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,141	877	629	1,019	318	1,237	1,477	2,084
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	25,286	4,430	4,789	3,963	3,907	2,513	3,257	2,367
Foreign-born white.....	23,238	4,002	5,290	3,316	4,008	1,463	3,001	1,498
Negro.....	45	8	1	6	10	5	12	3
Chinese.....	20	2	.....	2	1	2	11	2
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	2,396	60	82	249	1,887	43	54	21
Canada—French.....	8,035	2,557	3,651	308	580	273	510	147
Canada—Other.....	552	68	95	95	16	91	92	150
Denmark.....	42	.....	1	9	.....	3	17	12
England.....	1,305	76	79	373	43	81	375	338
France.....	391	11	224	41	7	11	94	3
Germany.....	1,565	16	264	830	12	30	274	139
Greece.....	181	4	161	2	.....	11	2	1
Hungary.....	80	2	3	13	60	.....	2	.....
Ireland.....	5,246	1,048	291	531	1,197	713	1,020	446
Italy.....	368	52	105	15	40	42	76	29
Russia.....	1,084	74	280	479	699	71	65	16
Scotland.....	1,024	81	48	287	23	78	337	170
Sweden.....	95	9	9	35	1	9	14	18
Turkey.....	93	1	23	22	5	3	30	.....
Other foreign countries.....	121	8	24	27	20	4	30	8
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	15,528	2,237	2,838	2,357	2,408	1,436	2,312	1,940
Native white—Native parentage.....	2,239	168	112	340	62	312	413	832
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	3,800	564	605	550	370	560	644	523
Foreign-born white.....	9,457	1,503	2,121	1,406	1,972	571	1,240	584
Naturalized.....	3,705	544	677	763	470	379	620	312
Negro.....	10	.....	.....	.....	3	1	6	.....
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	45,963	7,211	8,443	6,986	6,639	4,273	6,603	5,808
Number illiterate.....	3,108	737	501	310	1,106	1,137	221	36
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,305	314	279	130	472	34	64	12
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	17,907	3,350	3,655	2,876	2,698	1,397	2,192	1,739
Number attending school.....	10,742	1,795	2,078	2,025	1,300	907	1,309	1,328
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	4,841	488	474	1,124	474	546	507	1,228
Families, number.....	11,265	1,689	2,122	1,707	1,475	1,098	1,606	1,568

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

31

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

LAWRENCE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY							
Total population, 1910	85,892	14,188	13,571	14,236	13,581	16,180	14,138
Male	42,858	7,040	7,054	7,220	6,787	7,813	6,944
Female	43,034	7,146	6,517	7,016	6,794	8,307	7,194
Native white—Native parentage	11,699	1,693	1,814	1,212	1,483	2,505	2,992
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	32,553	4,991	4,576	5,120	5,160	6,545	6,152
Foreign-born white	41,319	7,475	7,168	7,858	6,864	6,983	4,071
Negro	265	21	6	27	51	145	15
Chinese	56	6	7	10	23	2	8
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Austria	1,450	915	137	181	161	41	15
Belgium	314	55	80	29	4	138	8
Canada—French	7,068	99	112	715	2,351	3,240	1,181
Canada—Other	1,800	340	206	169	264	405	416
England	5,659	755	591	597	1,158	1,428	1,130
France	788	178	117	124	32	248	89
Germany	2,301	1,480	380	133	152	41	106
Greece	171	2	5	32	107	20	5
Ireland	5,943	869	1,007	1,433	889	548	1,207
Italy	6,693	1,721	3,341	1,374	75	26	156
Portugal	389	4	48	323	4	4	6
Russia	4,366	725	771	950	1,346	448	126
Scotland	1,336	188	138	122	104	322	402
Sweden	121	13	15	6	9	20	58
Turkey	2,077	85	183	1,045	108	34	22
Other foreign countries	213	47	37	25	40	20	44
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number	25,983	4,344	4,630	4,350	4,338	4,373	3,948
Native white—Native parentage	8,113	440	502	237	492	645	797
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	5,274	756	797	761	931	935	1,094
Foreign-born white	17,414	3,137	8,324	3,320	2,858	2,728	2,047
Naturalized	6,588	1,223	907	1,046	1,029	1,272	1,111
Negro	128	5	1	22	34	63	3
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE							
Total number 10 years old and over	68,928	11,509	11,100	11,326	11,178	12,669	11,187
Number illiterate	9,067	2,630	1,524	2,235	1,395	808	1,469
Illiterate males of voting age	3,852	1,144	738	771	508	442	159
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	23,520	3,829	3,218	4,013	3,564	4,817	4,079
Number attending school	14,063	2,060	1,886	2,480	1,980	2,976	2,081
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number	10,413	1,657	1,457	1,296	1,354	2,360	2,283
Families, number	17,142	2,895	2,406	2,516	2,755	3,538	3,032

LOWELL.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY										
Total population, 1910	106,294	9,801	14,325	11,590	9,971	10,089	21,001	9,800	9,476	10,351
Male	51,525	4,623	8,062	5,399	4,782	4,990	9,951	4,500	4,471	4,708
Female	54,769	4,978	6,203	6,191	5,189	5,099	11,020	5,381	5,005	5,048
Native white—Native parentage	20,703	2,757	1,295	4,230	1,292	1,217	1,449	2,445	3,417	2,571
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	41,942	3,329	4,807	3,890	4,400	4,334	8,802	4,525	3,516	4,339
Foreign-born white	43,457	3,456	8,208	3,447	4,252	4,515	10,739	2,910	2,510	3,420
Negro	133	7	4	18	26	17	9	33	13	8
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese	59	22	11	5	1	6	5	1	.....	.....
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—										
Austria	1,948	287	303	80	11	417	820	3	9	68
Belgium	174	2	108	1	3	.....	54	2	2	2
Canada—French	12,291	634	1,755	707	182	172	7,073	1,193	174	341
Canada—Other	4,049	623	248	782	197	322	465	469	517	436
England	4,568	539	264	393	473	504	687	287	535	886
France	100	7	29	9	0	3	28	8	6	4
Germany	205	21	12	21	2	14	50	11	64	10
Greece	3,782	91	3,269	6	45	34	305	20	4	8
Ireland	9,983	732	1,739	401	1,762	1,757	982	765	675	1,170
Italy	259	50	21	15	90	32	20	13	8	4
Portugal	1,449	57	184	13	716	327	25	.....	117	10
Russia	1,840	138	27	628	372	570	40	.....	49	7
Scotland	1,139	148	68	159	154	96	122	69	167	156
Sweden	638	37	9	72	59	25	12	35	123	266
Turkey	637	60	160	65	143	172	25	4	.....	8
Other foreign countries	395	30	12	85	37	70	26	31	60	44
MALES OF VOTING AGE										
Total number	31,300	3,225	5,198	3,474	2,879	3,088	5,310	2,618	2,777	2,731
Native white—Native parentage	5,859	945	395	1,844	263	290	324	606	1,014	678
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage	7,156	739	767	735	801	847	979	819	709	760
Foreign-born white	18,191	1,516	4,026	1,382	1,806	1,940	4,001	1,189	1,044	1,287
Naturalized	7,028	725	898	603	787	779	1,075	715	668	778
Negro	44	4	1	8	8	5	1	3	10	4
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE										
Total number 10 years old and over	86,486	8,197	12,059	9,663	8,035	8,212	16,076	7,931	7,840	8,473
Number illiterate	5,172	294	472	392	964	677	1,894	157	175	147
Illiterate males of voting age	2,266	134	212	149	411	305	899	48	50	58
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive	28,570	2,110	3,927	2,703	2,624	2,596	6,618	2,805	2,362	2,825
Number attending school	17,003	1,379	1,785	1,869	1,569	3,574	3,872	2,025	1,560	1,970
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES										
Dwellings, number	15,056	1,556	1,477	2,038	1,204	1,290	2,108	1,636	1,890	1,857
Families, number	21,932	1,990	2,603	2,770	2,148	2,014	3,971	2,028	2,176	2,232

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

LYNN.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	89,336	2,454	5,464	18,063	16,047	19,211	23,537	4,560
Male.....	44,585	1,209	2,054	8,555	7,956	9,509	12,422	2,280
Female.....	44,751	1,245	2,810	9,508	8,091	9,702	11,115	2,280
Native white—Native parentage.....	33,180	1,476	2,988	8,856	6,493	6,482	5,459	1,426
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	27,994	588	1,405	5,081	4,726	5,914	8,561	1,719
Foreign-born white.....	27,344	382	1,060	3,674	4,737	6,748	9,345	1,398
Negro.....	700	7	10	440	33	40	153	17
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	118	1	1	12	58	27	19	.....
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	264	1	1	8	12	65	171	6
Canada—French.....	2,389	22	54	230	616	724	665	58
Canada—Other.....	7,511	204	523	1,639	1,597	1,418	1,759	371
England.....	1,920	32	81	370	1,345	296	642	154
Germany.....	350	11	13	37	36	63	159	31
Greece.....	688	.....	10	46	120	413	350	10
Ireland.....	5,153	34	115	694	845	1,031	2,088	346
Italy.....	1,354	21	13	172	310	655	181	2
Newfoundland.....	126	.....	32	7	5	13	65	4
Norway.....	157	8	4	18	38	8	52	29
Russia.....	3,880	1	18	81	246	1,479	2,035	20
Scotland.....	661	9	8	78	98	109	312	47
Sweden.....	1,399	29	57	124	246	194	470	279
Turkey in Asia.....	610	.....	22	118	107	117	233	13
Turkey in Europe.....	213	.....	88	1	26	70	25	3
Other foreign countries.....	419	10	21	51	90	93	120	25
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	29,171	744	1,677	5,460	5,838	6,439	7,682	1,331
Native white—Native parentage.....	11,167	489	926	2,838	2,422	2,319	1,753	420
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	5,642	89	261	1,082	1,203	1,201	1,420	257
Foreign-born white.....	12,038	164	484	1,397	2,056	2,885	4,435	617
Naturalized.....	4,031	80	182	760	929	1,102	1,545	333
Negro.....	218	1	5	132	15	11	47	7
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	74,420	2,009	4,461	15,042	14,109	16,381	18,003	3,515
Number illiterate.....	2,261	30	57	202	198	503	1,198	73
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,000	10	29	66	56	188	623	28
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	21,328	657	1,333	4,276	3,040	4,384	6,386	1,252
Number attending school.....	13,781	490	944	2,937	1,855	2,667	4,004	844
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	13,112	520	1,134	3,236	2,039	2,423	3,000	760
Families, number.....	10,736	615	1,379	4,576	3,377	4,033	4,785	1,021

NEW BEDFORD.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY							
Total population, 1910.....	96,652	28,132	11,285	8,423	8,255	13,785	25,772
Male.....	47,731	14,503	5,448	3,857	4,470	6,531	12,922
Female.....	48,921	13,629	5,837	4,566	4,785	7,254	12,850
Native white—Native parentage.....	18,738	2,004	2,589	4,610	4,217	3,927	1,391
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	32,338	9,995	4,463	1,903	2,102	3,901	9,532
Foreign-born white.....	42,625	10,116	4,224	1,407	1,836	4,574	14,468
Negro.....	2,885	8	9	496	998	1,318	56
Indian and Chinese.....	68	9	.....	7	42	5	5
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—							
Atlantic islands.....	6,467	51	98	81	156	2,443	3,638
Austria.....	1,887	1,243	37	18	17	19	503
Canada—French.....	12,241	7,851	987	168	149	71	3,015
Canada—Other.....	933	70	126	170	230	182	156
England.....	9,410	2,748	1,691	221	247	402	4,101
France.....	333	77	16	6	13	9	212
Germany.....	777	365	114	21	65	61	151
Greece.....	172	114	5	8	16	6	23
Ireland.....	2,583	889	577	280	453	389	495
Italy.....	666	145	197	127	124	13	60
Portugal.....	3,834	1,766	112	53	136	320	1,447
Russia.....	1,707	764	73	53	47	427	343
Scotland.....	590	109	113	55	38	56	219
Sweden.....	279	18	34	42	80	72	32
Turkey.....	354	274	8	60	10	.....	2
Other foreign countries.....	442	132	37	43	55	104	71
MALES OF VOTING AGE							
Total number.....	28,263	8,223	3,224	2,593	3,091	3,934	7,178
Native white—Native parentage.....	5,778	545	708	1,467	1,424	1,238	396
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,353	1,002	747	403	508	559	1,049
Foreign-born white.....	17,151	6,587	1,778	591	798	1,603	5,704
Naturalized.....	5,441	1,509	932	323	389	582	1,636
Negro.....	934	2	1	128	339	440	24
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE							
Total number 10 years old and over.....	77,098	21,857	9,120	7,188	7,895	11,121	18,907
Number illiterate.....	9,350	3,277	419	199	394	1,737	3,324
Illiterate males of voting age.....	4,086	1,537	166	85	167	681	1,449
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	26,784	8,522	3,129	1,822	1,986	3,421	7,904
Number attending school.....	15,300	4,515	2,016	1,196	1,364	2,126	4,083
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES							
Dwellings, number.....	11,504	2,309	1,525	1,618	1,650	1,985	2,403
Families, number.....	20,820	5,475	2,610	2,234	2,304	3,191	5,006

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS.

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TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

SOMERVILLE.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	77,238	10,398	13,023	7,738	7,523	11,246	14,455	12,853
Male.....	36,628	5,143	6,547	3,546	3,504	5,253	6,779	5,856
Female.....	40,608	5,255	6,476	4,192	4,019	5,993	7,676	6,997
Native white—Native parentage.....	29,573	3,531	1,977	3,563	3,774	4,636	5,636	6,456
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	26,632	3,086	6,166	2,319	2,106	3,949	4,652	3,454
Foreign-born white.....	20,751	2,861	4,851	1,848	1,626	2,627	4,140	2,799
Negro.....	217	12	21	4	9	24	15	132
Chinese and Japanese.....	63	8	8	4	9	10	12	12
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Atlantic Islands.....	88	—	48	2	—	25	7	6
Austria.....	143	14	18	22	6	13	52	18
Canada—French.....	587	77	124	44	30	162	87	63
Canada—Other.....	7,493	1,011	827	877	863	890	1,527	1,508
England.....	1,538	159	236	158	141	232	337	275
Germany.....	412	60	89	34	30	36	81	82
Ireland.....	5,320	927	1,877	461	252	713	796	294
Italy.....	1,777	115	745	40	73	111	556	137
Newfoundland.....	102	53	40	2	5	2	—	—
Norway.....	143	6	34	5	4	15	53	15
Portugal.....	335	23	152	18	31	39	57	15
Russia.....	704	121	357	19	78	100	76	43
Scotland.....	704	84	77	86	56	122	173	106
Sweden.....	710	49	135	41	39	89	216	141
Turkey.....	161	68	12	4	1	27	36	13
Other foreign countries.....	444	94	80	35	26	51	86	72
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	22,883	3,081	3,582	2,408	2,397	3,188	4,342	3,887
Native white—Native parentage.....	9,226	1,104	440	1,157	1,257	1,417	1,778	2,073
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	4,728	718	843	500	454	687	871	655
Foreign-born white.....	8,814	1,248	2,287	746	673	1,068	1,679	1,113
Naturalized.....	4,263	620	961	391	346	601	833	511
Negro.....	54	4	4	1	4	4	3	34
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	63,249	8,249	9,884	6,691	6,423	9,202	11,996	10,804
Number illiterate.....	1,232	188	581	26	88	130	166	54
Illiterate males of voting age.....	538	76	310	10	32	46	48	16
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	18,993	2,742	3,897	1,675	1,571	2,918	3,360	2,830
Number attending school.....	13,923	2,012	2,831	1,260	1,198	2,084	2,467	2,101
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	12,139	1,657	1,596	1,205	1,336	1,886	2,188	2,271
Families, number.....	18,440	2,436	2,808	1,902	1,985	2,580	3,515	3,214

SPRINGFIELD.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.						
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY								
Total population, 1910.....	88,926	16,274	10,825	5,369	9,170	7,950	9,356	14,258
Male.....	43,221	7,952	5,643	2,887	4,180	3,557	4,796	6,614
Female.....	45,705	8,322	5,182	2,482	4,900	4,393	4,560	7,644
Native white—Native parentage.....	35,732	6,204	1,891	1,807	4,061	8,906	2,525	8,213
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	28,056	6,187	4,173	1,655	2,450	2,113	3,414	3,648
Foreign-born white.....	22,990	3,857	4,669	1,050	1,971	1,469	3,150	2,175
Negro.....	1,475	22	83	86	86	399	257	213
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	64	4	9	23	2	3	4	9
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—								
Austria.....	1,357	86	230	58	17	16	34	17
Canada—French.....	3,078	498	142	266	134	135	644	245
Canada—Other.....	1,453	293	107	85	160	128	130	296
England.....	1,433	253	108	82	133	163	119	325
Finland.....	112	47	24	8	6	8	2	5
France.....	88	5	5	8	7	11	5	26
Germany.....	975	197	71	87	106	78	79	164
Greece.....	213	29	84	36	17	3	13	31
Ireland.....	5,679	1,426	1,211	234	729	537	490	500
Italy.....	2,915	53	109	598	379	76	1,456	84
Russia.....	2,916	490	2,093	81	31	20	71	55
Scotland.....	901	146	55	39	85	86	36	191
Sweden.....	1,076	248	47	29	115	156	33	197
Switzerland.....	73	12	2	10	3	7	6	13
Turkey.....	437	10	283	15	18	13	12	2
Other foreign countries.....	298	64	38	14	31	37	26	43
MALES OF VOTING AGE								
Total number.....	27,360	4,793	3,381	2,121	3,059	2,321	3,041	4,150
Native white—Native parentage.....	10,900	1,773	628	752	1,613	1,161	768	2,383
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	6,008	1,281	605	457	647	483	688	919
Foreign-born white.....	9,942	1,730	2,050	811	773	570	1,490	843
Naturalized.....	4,182	970	657	304	367	332	465	492
Negro.....	450	6	35	79	24	105	92	52
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE								
Total number 10 years old and over.....	73,464	13,298	8,567	4,651	8,224	6,807	7,583	11,741
Number illiterate.....	3,311	250	1,139	251	120	96	690	143
Illiterate males of voting age.....	1,484	81	521	105	38	36	346	259
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	22,158	4,319	3,147	1,063	1,693	1,843	2,315	3,445
Number attending school.....	15,182	3,155	2,129	633	1,081	1,298	1,455	2,583
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES								
Dwellings, number.....	13,352	2,334	1,059	590	1,362	1,469	1,267	2,698
Families, number.....	10,968	3,627	2,229	1,139	2,093	1,929	2,024	3,550

POPULATION—MASSACHUSETTS.

TABLE V.—COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION FOR WARDS OF CITIES OF 50,000 OR MORE—Continued.

WORCESTER.

SUBJECT.	THE CITY.	WARD.									
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
SEX, COLOR, AND NATIVITY											
Total population, 1910.....	145,986	14,273	17,546	18,714	16,071	18,325	15,049	12,941	10,921	11,637	10,509
Male.....	73,424	6,971	8,845	10,215	8,101	9,669	7,826	6,205	4,974	5,646	4,972
Female.....	72,562	7,302	8,701	8,499	7,970	8,656	7,223	6,736	5,947	5,991	5,537
Native white—Native parentage.....	41,421	5,623	4,651	2,940	1,774	1,956	1,688	5,589	5,659	5,543	6,098
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	54,751	4,645	6,181	8,060	7,601	8,399	7,047	4,381	3,112	3,253	2,072
Foreign-born white.....	48,492	3,920	6,254	7,605	6,686	7,982	6,311	2,943	2,104	2,476	2,231
Negro.....	1,241	181	449	98	5	4	3	20	39	345	100
Indian, Chinese, and Japanese.....	81	4	11	11	5	4	3	8	7	20	8
FOREIGN-BORN WHITE: Born in—											
Austria.....	362	26	9	23	81	188	10	12	5	7	1
Canada—French.....	5,010	173	303	1,228	354	1,218	262	549	314	472	137
Canada—Other.....	3,377	465	557	293	130	132	105	386	406	482	421
Denmark.....	205	76	18	10	8	14	28	13	5	7	26
England.....	3,113	237	215	135	185	492	776	401	245	233	104
Finland.....	1,452	253	654	40	6	3	328	20	68	9	71
Germany.....	580	67	88	48	61	82	45	54	47	56	32
Ireland.....	10,535	944	1,131	1,615	1,974	1,734	954	686	505	489	503
Italy.....	2,889	15	89	2,538	54	110	14	10	8	42	9
Norway.....	358	38	85	31	14	20	87	32	17	23	11
Russia.....	8,767	182	248	471	3,350	3,529	748	71	59	40	60
Scotland.....	870	104	95	77	37	78	64	148	93	100	74
Sweden.....	8,036	1,185	2,157	228	363	126	2,859	303	194	164	367
Turkey in Asia.....	2,056	106	458	729	25	96	2	47	99	290	204
Turkey in Europe.....	413	5	87	99	2	36	1	67	40	40	76
Other foreign countries.....	409	44	60	40	33	104	28	54	39	22	45
MALES OF VOTING AGE											
Total number.....	45,601	4,299	5,698	6,194	4,558	5,549	4,429	3,890	3,415	3,941	3,628
Native white—Native parentage.....	12,343	1,713	1,435	786	297	347	398	1,035	1,792	1,816	2,124
Native white—Foreign or mixed parentage.....	9,988	810	1,085	1,458	1,200	1,364	932	956	798	802	523
Foreign-born white.....	22,816	1,710	3,027	3,909	3,055	3,833	3,097	1,288	807	1,146	935
Naturalized.....	9,126	862	1,291	1,154	1,286	1,169	1,437	647	435	501	344
Negro.....	384	53	141	30	1	1	5	11	103	39	
ILLITERACY AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE											
Total number 10 years old and over.....	118,555	11,578	14,461	14,595	12,404	14,181	11,626	10,758	9,491	10,165	9,296
Number illiterate.....	5,977	122	413	1,891	1,080	1,571	523	113	78	80	100
Illiterate males of voting age.....	2,732	55	214	940	433	609	240	37	19	30	65
Total number 6 to 20 years, inclusive.....	38,277	3,577	4,279	5,186	4,803	5,632	4,653	3,247	2,357	2,533	2,010
Number attending school.....	24,928	2,565	2,077	3,346	3,144	3,622	2,682	2,099	1,557	1,613	1,343
DWELLINGS AND FAMILIES											
Dwellings, number.....	15,100	1,969	1,773	1,489	1,194	1,441	1,525	1,566	1,392	1,241	1,519
Families, number.....	30,743	3,205	3,506	3,407	3,098	3,613	3,046	2,994	2,672	2,740	2,562

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN BOUNDARIES, ETC.

COUNTIES.

HAMPDEN.—Part of Hampshire annexed in 1909.

HAMPSHIRE.—Part annexed to Hampden in 1909.

MIDDLESEX.—Part of Suffolk annexed in 1872; part annexed to Suffolk in 1873 and part annexed to Norfolk in 1907. Boundary line between Cambridge city, Middlesex County, and Boston city, Suffolk County, changed in 1910.

NORFOLK.—Part of Suffolk annexed in 1872; parts annexed to Suffolk in 1872, 1873, and 1874; part of Middlesex annexed in 1907.

SUFFOLK.—Parts annexed to Middlesex and Norfolk in 1872; part of Middlesex annexed in 1873; parts of Norfolk annexed in 1872, 1873, and 1874. Boundary line between Cambridge city, Middlesex County, and Boston city, Suffolk County, changed in 1910.

CITIES AND TOWNS.

ARLINGTON TOWN.—Boundary line between Arlington town and Somerville city changed in 1910.

BELMONT TOWN.—Parts of Watertown town and Cambridge city annexed in 1903 and 1906, respectively.

BOSTON CITY.—Boundary line between Boston city, Suffolk County, and Cambridge city, Middlesex County, changed in 1910.

BROCKTON CITY.—Part of West Bridgewater town annexed between 1890 and 1900.

BROOKLINE TOWN.—Part of Newton city, Middlesex County, annexed in 1907.

CAMBRIDGE CITY.—Part of Belmont town annexed and part annexed to Belmont town between 1890 and 1900; part annexed to Belmont town in 1906. Boundary line between Cambridge city, Middlesex County, and Boston city, Suffolk County, changed in 1910.

CHICOPEE CITY.—Formerly Chicopee town; incorporated as a city between 1890 and 1900.

EVERETT CITY.—Formerly Everett town; incorporated as a city between 1890 and 1900.

HAVERHILL CITY.—Bradford town annexed between 1890 and 1900.

HOLYOKE CITY.—Part of Northampton city, Hampshire County, annexed in 1909.

LOWELL CITY.—Part of Tewksbury town annexed in 1906.

NEWTON CITY.—Part annexed to Brookline town, Norfolk County, in 1907.

NORTHAMPTON CITY.—Part annexed to Holyoke city, Hampden County, in 1909.

PITTSFIELD CITY.—Formerly Pittsfield town; incorporated as a city between 1890 and 1900.

SOMERVILLE CITY.—Boundary line between Arlington town and Somerville city changed in 1910.

TEWKSBURY TOWN.—Part annexed to Lowell city in 1906.

WATERTOWN TOWN.—Part annexed to Belmont town in 1903.